ՄԻԱՄՆԱԿԱՆ ՔՆՆՈՒԹՅՈՒՆ 2015

ԱՆԳԼԵՐԵՆ

ውቴUS 6

Խմբի համարը	
Նստարանի համարը	

Հարգելի՜ դիմորդ

Խորհուրդ ենք տալիս առաջադրանքները կատարել ըստ հերթականության։ Ուշադիր կարդացե՛ք յուրաքանչյուր առաջադրանքի պահանջը և պատասխանների առաջարկվող տարբերակները։ Եթե Ձեզ չի հաջողվում որևէ առաջադրանքի անմիջապես պատասխանել, ժամանակը խնայելու նպատակով կարող եք այն բաց թողնել և դրան անդրադառնալ ավելի ուշ։

Ձեր առջև դրված թեստ-գրքույկի էջերի դատարկ մասերը ազատորեն կարող եք օգտագործել սևագրության համար։ *Թեստ-գրքույկը չի ստուգվում։ Ստուգվում է միայն պատասխանների ձևաթուղթը։*

Առաջադրանքները կատարելուց հետո չմոռանաք պատասխանները ուշադիր և խնամքով նշել պատասխանների ձևաթղթում։ Պատասխանների ձևաթղթի ճիշտ լրացումից է կախված Ձեր քննական միավորի ճշտությունը։

Ցանկանում ենք հաջողություն։

Level A

I. Կարդալ տեքստը և պատասխանել հարցերին՝ ընտրելով ճիշտ տարբերակը։ Read the text and answer the questions choosing the right answer.

Line number

- 1. Noise is an environmental pollutant. Particularly in crowded urban areas, the
- 2. noise produced as a by-product of our advancing technology causes physical
- 3. and psychological harm, and **detracts** from the quality of life for those who
- 4. are exposed to it.
- 5. Unlike the eye, the ear has no lid; therefore, noise penetrates without
- 6. protection. Loud noises instinctively signal danger to any organism with a
- 7. hearing mechanism. In response, heartbeat and respiration accelerate, blood
- 8. vessels tighten, the skin pales, and muscles tense.
- 9. Because **noise** is unavoidable in an industrial society, we are constantly
- 10. responding in the same way that we would respond to danger. Recently,
- 11. researchers have concluded that noise and our response may be much more
- 12. than an annoyance. It may be a serious threat to physical and psychological
- 13. health and well-being, causing damage not only to the ear and brain but also
- 14. to the heart and stomach.
- 15. We know that hearing loss is America's number one non-fatal health
- 16. problem, but now we are learning that some of us with a heart disease and
- 17. ulcers may be victims of noise as well. Thus, the psychic effect of noise is very
- 18. important. Nervousness, irritability, tension and anxiety increase, affecting the
- 19. quality of rest during sleep, and the efficiency of activities during waking
- 20. hours.
- 1 According to the text,
 - a) crowded urban areas are deprived of noise
 - b) noise prevails in villages
 - c) our ears are protected from noise
 - d) noise can easily penetrate into the ear
- 2 The word **detract** in line 3 is synonymous to
 - a) decrease
 - b) destroy
 - c) enlarge
 - d) increase
- The sentence 'Noise is unavoidable in an industrial society' means
 - a) you can keep away from noise in cities
 - b) we can't avoid noise in a developed society
 - c) it's possible to avoid noise in big cities
 - d) we can stay away from noise in an industrial society

4		Which of the following words from the text means "speed up"?
		a) accelerate
		b) cease
		c) release
		d) tighten
5		Loud noise causes
		a) physical and psychological harm
		b) minor annoyance
		c) damage only to the ear
		d) exclusively physical harm
II.		iտրել ճիշտ տարբերակը։ noose the right option.
	the	An Englishman and a Scotsman once went on holiday to Ireland. It was the Scotsman's first long arney. When they (6)the train at Heuston Station in Dublin, the Scotsman looked around d said, "Why (7) so many clocks? What a waste of money!" The Englishman didn't know the answer. When he looked at the clocks more closely, he saw that all eclocks (8) different times. "What's the good of having so many clocks," he said, "if they tell different times?" The Irish porter who (9) near them, heard this and shouted angrily, "What's the good of the same times?"
	hav	ving so many nice clocks if they all tell the same time?"
6		
		a) will get off
		b) got off
		c) were got off
		d) are getting off
7		
		a) will they need
		b) did they need
		c) do they need
		d) have they needed
o		
8		
		a) are telling
		b) tell c) were telling
		c) were telling d) have told
		d) have told
9		
		a) was standing
		b) is standing
		c) has stood
		d) has been standing

	Years ago, I arrived one day at Salamanca near New York, where I (
	I take the sleeper. There were crowds of people on the platform, and the	ey all (11)		_to ge
ınt	the long sleeper train which already (12)	1	4:-14-	11.
on.	I asked the young man in the booking-office if I (13)	nave two	tickets,	ana n
ans	swered "No!". Then he shut the window in my face.			
10				
10	a) might			
	a) might			
	b) have to			
	c) was to d) ought			
	d) ought			
11				
- 1 1	a) have been trying			
	a) have been trying			
	b) were tryingc) have tried			
	d) are trying			
	d) are trying			
12				
	a) was packed			
	b) has been packed			
	c) packed			
	d) had packed			
	u) had pieked			
13				
	a) had to			
	b) should			
	c) could			
	d) must			
	u) must			

	A man had to go on a long journey. He (14)his money in a pot and put butter over it. S	So
no	body (15) see what was there under the butter in the pot.	
	Then he took the pot to his neighbour and said: "Please, keep this pot of butter for me till I	
	6) back." He didn't say anything about the money in the pot. Two months passed. H	
ne	ighbour thought: "I (17)the butter in the pot has gone bad." And he took all the butter o	ut
of	the pot and saw money there.	
14		
	a) will hide	
	b) hides	
	c) hid	
	d) had hidden	
15		
	a) may	
	b) could	
	c) had to	
	d) will be able to	
16		
	a) had come	
	b) came	
	c) come	
	d) shall come	
17		
	a) have been afraid	

b) was afraidc) will be afraidd) am afraid

III. Ընտրել համատեքստին համապատասխանող խոսքիմասային ձևը։ Fill in the blanks with the word form that best fits each space.

	At the age of ten Barbara was different from he	er family. She gave you the (18)	of being
(19	19) So she went to the local grammar		or being
(1)	This year is quite an (20) one for		in nine subjects.
She	the chose these subjects last year when she and her		
	f her teachers – three, to be (21) It was	_	
	hought their daughter was 'university material'. Th		
	xams. But of course, this doesn't mean that she is (2		•
	<u> </u>		
18			
	a) impressionable		
	a) impressionable		
	b) unimpressedc) impression		
	d) impression		
	d) impressive		
19]		
17			
	a) thought		
	b) thoughtlessly		
	c) thoughtfulness		
	d) thoughtful		
	7		
20			
	a) importantly		
	b) unimportance		
	c) importance		
	d) important		
	r		
21]		
	J		
	a) imprecisely		
	b) precise		
	c) precision		
	d) precisely		
22	1		
22			
	a) indefinite		
	b) definite		
	c) definitely		
	d) definition		

IV. Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը։ Choose the appropriate option.

23	"What is your opinion about Chinese people?"
23	"In my experience, are very friendly."
	in my experience,ure very menary.
	a) this Chinese
	b) Chinese
	c) a Chinese
	d) the Chinese
24	"Did you manage to see many places of interest in that foreign country?"
	"Oh, no. There was that we couldn't travel much ."
	a) too many snow
	b) too much snow
	c) so much snow
	d) so many snow
- 1	
25	"What is that book about?"
	"It concerns your money."
	a) with investing
	b) investing
	c) to invest
	d) about investing
26	"Shall I buy fresh or tinned fruit for the salad?"
20	" I'm going to make a vegetable salad."
	I ill going to make a vegetable salad.
	a) Both of
	b) Neither
	c) Either
	d) Both
27	"I have been accused of stealing money at work."
	"You get a lawyer to help you with that."
	a) had better to
	b) would rather to
	c) would better
	d) had better

28	"Did you visit your uncle yesterday?" "Yes, I did. But I was in a hurry and I saw him for ten minutes"
	a) at the mostb) at a leastc) in the leastd) for the most
29	"Yes, and now I for myself."
	a) am used to cookb) used to cookc) used to cookingd) am used to cooking
30	"I haven't heard from Martha for a long time." "As they say "No newsgood news."
	a) were b) was c) is d) are
31	"Did you manage to operate the computer?" "I don't know much about computers, so I asked the assistant foradvice."
	a) a lotb) manyc) a fewd) a little
32	"I think in the future there will be too many people in the world and notfor everyone."
	a) food enoughb) enough foodc) so many foodsd) only much food

33	"Mike, will you and carry my suitcase upstairs, please?"
<u> </u>	"Of course, madam."
	a) make a favour for me
	b) have a favour to me
	c) do me a favour
	d) give me some favour
34	"I intend to put forward this problem next week."
	"But I am not for further discussions yet."
	a) be prepared
	b) prepare
	c) preparing
	d) prepared
35	"How much money have you got?"
	" I have spent all my money."
	a) Anything
	b) Nothing
	c) None
	d) Some
36	"Jane said you telephoned me last night."
	"Yes. I calledif you would like to come to dinner tomorrow."
	a) to see
	b) for seeing
	c) for to see
	d) because to see
37	"I can't stand hot weather!"
	" Dreadful, isn't it?"
	a) Nor I can
	b) So can not I
	c) Neither can I
	d) So I can not

V. Ընտրել ուղղակի/անուղղակի խոսքի փոխակերպման ճիշտ տարբերակը։ Choose the correct option for direct/indirect speech.

- 38 "Would you mind waiting a moment please?" George said to Cathie.
 - a) George told Cathie to wait a moment.
 - b) George asked Cathie to wait a moment.
 - c) George said to Cathie if she would mind waiting a moment.
 - d) Cathie asked George if he would mind waiting a moment.
- 39 Lily said to her sister: "Don't forget to take your umbrella."
 - a) Lily reminded her sister to take her umbrella.
 - b) Lily asked her sister not forget to take her umbrella.
 - c) Lily reminded her sister not to take an umbrella.
 - d) Lily warned her sister to forget to take her umbrella.
- 40 "Why didn't you call on us last weekend?" my grandparents asked me.
 - a) My grandparents asked me why I hadn't called on them the previous weekend.
 - b) My grandparents asked me why didn't I call on them last weekend.
 - c) My grandparents asked me why I hadn't called on them last weekend.
 - d) My grandparents asked me why hadn't I called on them the previous weekend.
- 41 "You will feel better tomorrow if you stay in bed," says the doctor.
 - a) The doctor told that I would feel better tomorrow if I stayed in bed.
 - b) The doctor said I would feel better tomorrow if I stayed in bed.
 - c) The doctor says I will feel better tomorrow if I stay in bed.
 - d) The doctor said that I would feel better the next day if I stayed in bed.
- 42 "Sue, are you leaving this apartment today or tomorrow evening?" asked Jenny.
 - a) Jenny asks Sue if she is leaving that apartment that day or tomorrow morning.
 - b) Jenny asked Sue to leave that apartment today or tomorrow evening.
 - c) Jenny asked if Sue was leaving that apartment that day or the following morning.
 - d) Jenny asked Sue whether she was leaving that apartment that day or the following evening.

VI. Տեղադրել բառերը համատեքստում՝ բովանդակությանը համապատասխան (տրված բառերից երկուսն ավելորդ են)։ Fill in each gap with an appropriate word from the list below (two odd variants are

Fill in each gap with an appropriate word from the list below (two odd variants are given).

Joe stepped onto the aeroplane and was met by one of the cabin crew who showed him to his seat.
This was his first flight and he was feeling quite nervous. His hands wereslightly and he was
breathing heavily. He walked along theof the plane and found his seat. Joe had spent a lot of
time on planning his holiday; this was the first time he had been abroad. Sitting next to him was an eight
year-old boy who also to be quite nervous. Joe knew he was quite good with children, so he
decided to try to calm the boy. After conversing with the boy for a few minutes, Joe gave him some
chocolate. The then became quite cheerful as he explained that he loved chocolate so much.
The man and the boy found that they got on well together as they chatted for the whole flight. Joe
discovered that they were on the same return flight the following week, which pleased them both. When
they disembarked at the terminal, Joe commented about what a very good flight he'd had. The young
boy agreed, saying that he was looking forward to up with Joe again on the return flight.

1. keep 2. youngster 3. catching 4. youth 5. trembling 6. aisle 7. appeared

VII. Ընտրել քերականորեն ճիշտ ձևակերպված հարցական նախադասությունները։ Choose the correctly formulated questions.

44

- 1. Why do you think the patient intruded into the doctor's office angrily?
- 2. Will you have finished working on your paper by midnight?
- 3. Did he tell you who was to take an exam on Tuesday?
- 4. It's necessary for them to cancel the meeting, hasn't it?
- 5. There's no furniture in that room, isn't there?

45

- 1. Is your brother fond of horror films or westerns?
- 2. There's a bank between the restaurant and the post office, isn't it?
- 3. She couldn't remember where she had seen that young man, hadn't she?
- 4. Is Debbie or are you fond of poetry?
- 5. Can't you show me how have I to use this device?

- 1. How do you think he will react to this provocation?
- 2. The Nile's the longest river in the world, hasn't it?
- 3. When will be held the seminar?
- 4. Do you know that the ice on the Great Lakes breaks up in spring?
- 5. I suppose Mary will decorate the room, won't she?

- 1. Robert had to earn his living since early childhood, didn't he?
- 2. Let's delay sending the documents, shall we?
- 3. Do you have any idea where they are having a meeting tonight?
- 4. Must we paint the fence today or can we do it tomorrow?
- 5. Don't forget to lock the door before you leave, do you?

48

- 1. How did you spend your spare time with your friends when were you at school?
- 2. Everybody gathered around the speaker, didn't they?
- 3. Why didn't you take yesterday the children to the park?
- 4. Did you know that the largest port in Great Britain is London?
- 5. What did he use to do when he had spare time?

VIII. Համապատասխանեցնել բառերը և սահմանումները։ Match the words and their definitions.

49

A) Jealous	1) having the ability to achieve things in a dishonest way

- B) Frank 2) having or showing kind feelings towards others
- C) Tactful 3) afraid that the one you love might prefer someone else
 - 4) not hiding what is in one's mind, open and honest
 - 5) having or showing skill and sensitivity in dealing with others

50

A) Fascinate

D) Sympathetic

- B) Imagine
- C) Desire
- D) Worship

- 1) form a mental image or concept of
- 2) love and admire somebody very much, especially so much that you cannot see their faults
- 3) attract the strong attention and interest of someone
- 4) strongly wish for or want
- 5) have a strong feeling of dislike for

Level B

IX. Կարդալ տեքստը և պատասխանել հարցերին՝ ընտրելով ճիշտ տարբերակը։ Read the text and answer the questions choosing the right answer.

Line number

- 1. Both our ears work in the same way. Even if you only had one ear that worked
- 2. properly, you would still hear sounds and understand them. But with two ears we
- 3. can tell which direction a sound is coming from. Ears act as direction finders
- 4. because sound arrives at one ear before it reaches the other ear. Your brain measures
- 5. the differences and automatically works out the direction of the sound. Even very
- 6. young babies turn to look in the direction a noise is coming from. As we grow up,
- 7. we get better at working out where a noise is coming from and how far away the
- 8. thing making the noise is. This **skill** is called 'directional hearing' and it was very
- 9. important to our ancestors. They had to track animals to hunt for food. They also
- 10. had to know which way to run when large animals were tracking them.
- 11. Wild animals need this skill today, and many of them have better directional
- 12. hearing than people. Bats, for instance, use echo-location to find their way in the
- 13. dark. But directional hearing is very important for us too. If you hear someone
- 14. shouting for help, you will know **definitely** which way to run to get to them.
- 15. Our ears work best at listening to sounds like music or people talking, but
- 16. animals have ears suited to different needs. Some animals can hear notes much
- 17. higher than any sound your ears can hear, and others have ears that work best for
- 18. listening to very deep notes. Some animals can hear faint noises, while others are
- 19. completely deaf.
- 20. Snakes do not have ears at all and people used to think they were deaf. But they
- 21. can hear sounds through a bone that lies under the skin of their face. The bone
- 22. vibrates when the air or the ground vibrates. Most insects are deaf but grass-
- 23. hoppers can hear through their legs. They call to one another by making chirping
- 24. sounds with their legs. Dogs' hearing is superior to ours; they can hear notes that
- 25. are higher than those we hear. If you blow a special dog whistle that makes a very
- 26. high note, you will not be able to hear it, but any dogs nearby will hear the note
- 27. and might come running. You may have noticed the way dogs twitch their ears to
- 28. and fro: they do this to find out where a sound is coming from.
- 51 According to Paragraph 1, lines 1–10,
 - a) sound arrives at one ear
 - b) we would be unable to hear with one ear
 - c) two ears help us detect the direction of the sound
 - d) babies can't hear where the noise is coming from
- The word skill in line 8 may best be replaced by
 - a) sound
 - b) noise
 - c) direction
 - d) ability

- According to the text,
 - a) directional hearing is important for everybody
 - b) animals don't have directional hearing
 - c) directional hearing was useful for our ancestors, not for us
 - d) wild animals have better directional hearing than domestic ones
- 54 According to Paragraph 3, lines 15–19,
 - a) some people can hear very high notes
 - b) bats cannot find their way in the dark
 - c) animals can't hear faint noises
 - d) some animals are absolutely deprived of hearing
- The word **track** in line 9 may best be replaced by
 - a) catch
 - b) follow
 - c) seize
 - d) kill
- We can tell from the text that
 - a) all insects are deaf
 - b) snakes can't hear at all
 - c) though snakes have no ears, they can hear
 - d) most insects hear well through their legs
- Which of the following words from the text means "entirely"?
 - a) completely
 - b) properly
 - c) automatically
 - d) definitely
- The word **definitely** in line 14 is synonymous to
 - a) doubtfully
 - b) undoubtedly
 - c) unwillingly
 - d) distrustfully
- 59 According to the text,
 - a) insects have well-developed brains
 - b) babies can detect the direction of the coming sound
 - c) most animals communicate by making chirping sounds with their legs
 - d) most insects can hear high notes
- Which of the statements is true?
 - a) Some animals hear much higher notes than people do.
 - b) All animals have better hearing than people.
 - c) People have better hearing than dogs.
 - d) Dogs blow a special whistle which makes a very high note.

61	Johnson & Smith reached great heights in the business world, they encountered many
	great difficulties in promoting their theories and methods.
	a) Still
	b) Before
	c) Despite of
	d) Due to
	d) Due to
62	Experts estimate that we are losing 137 plant, animal and insect species every single day
	rainforest deforestation.
	a) due to
	b) as
	c) while
	d) so
63	An example of a nice dream is when we are doing something successfully, a common
	nightmare is when we are making fools of ourselves.
	a) that
	b) because
	c) while
	d) so
64	Names of American sports teams always start with <i>the</i> ,almost never do.
	a) despite those of British teams
	b) as those of British teams
	c) whereas those of British teams
	d) similarly those of British teams
65	than he began to feel sleepy.
	a) He had hardly drunk the coffee
	b) He had no sooner drunk the coffee
	c) He no sooner had drunk the coffee
	d) Hardly had he drunk the coffee
66	seemed to have noticed the expression on his face change.
	seemed to have noticed the expression on his face change.
	a) No other one but I
	b) No one else but me
	c) Not only one but also I
	d) No other one but me

Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը։

X.

Choose the appropriate option.

XI. U. Ընտրել ավելորդ բառը։

Choose the odd word.

- 67 <u>Though the galaxy Andromeda is the most</u> distant object visible <u>to</u> observers in the Northern Hemisphere.
 - a) though
 - b) the
 - c) most
 - d) to
- The <u>typical</u> United States trade <u>and</u> union is primarily a local organization devoted to the advancement and protection of the <u>economic</u> interests of <u>its</u> members.
 - a) typical
 - b) and
 - c) economic
 - d) its

A. Sրված նախադասություններից որոնցո՞ւմ կա ավելորդ բառ։ Choose the sentences with an odd word.

69

- 1. Most people are right-handed, so most objects in the world have been designed for their convenience.
- 2. If you can tell if how much you love, it means you love little.
- 3. While my brothers were on a vacation, they spent most of their time fishing.
- 4. The Italian artists Raffaello Sanzio and Tiziano are called *Raphael* and *Titian* in English language.
- 5. There is no surviving record as to when, how or by whom the Great Pyramid was constructed.

70

- 1. In some countries, such as Kenya, you have to pay people if you want to photograph them.
- 2. Eating a balanced diet and exercising regularly can help keep your skin healthy.
- 3. Some of plants use the sun's energy instead of burning coal or oil.
- 4. They didn't let the boy to swim in the lake as it was very cold.
- 5. In spite of all the hard work she was made to do, Cinderella never complained to her father.

- 1. In Russia in the 18th century, it was against the law for any man to wear a beard unless if he paid a special tax.
- 2. In the 17th century Japan, it was against the law for any citizen to leave the country.
- 3. Anyone who was found leaving the country or arriving from overseas without permission was sentenced to death.
- 4. In Turkey in the 16th and 17th centuries, anyone caught drinking coffee was sentenced to the death.
- 5. In the San Salvador, drunk drivers can be punished by death.

XII. Տեքստում բաց են թողնված նախադասություններ։ Լրացնել տեքստը՝ տեղադրելով համապատասխան նախադասությունը (տրված նախադասություններից երկուսն ավելորդ են)։

Fit the missing sentences into the gaps of the following text (two odd variants are given).

Sean Connery was born in 1930 in Edinburgh. He had a series of jobs – driving vans, working as a
cleaner, etc and struggled to make a living. However, he was a fanatical bodybuilder and spent three
or four hours a day in the gym. Eventually, he represented Scotland in the 1950 Mr. Universe contest.
He came third He appeared in several stage productions, and in the late 1950s
began his career in the movies.
He became the first James Bond in 1962, when producer Albert Broccoli asked him if he would
play the secret agent in Dr No Most people in the movie business thought that Cary
Grant would get the role.
He said that he had already acted in five James Bond films and that he was
looking for something more challenging. He also said that his family wanted him to spend more time
with them.
He won an Oscar for Best Supporting Actor in 1987, for his role as an Irish
police officer in The Untouchables.
In the British New Year's Honours List for 1998, many people expected him to receive a
knighthood (so that he would be Sir Sean Connery) He was finally knighted in
2000.

- 1) Connery was an unexpected choice for the role.
- 2) Connery has played many varied roles in films over the years.
- 3) This helped him to get into the national football team.
- 4) In 1967, Connery announced that he wanted to stop playing Bond.
- 5) This led to a job with a theatre company.
- 6) Later that year, Connery gave up acting and went into business.
- 7) He didn't get it, possibly because of his support of Scottish nationalism.

XIII. Տրված նախադասություններից որո՞նք են կրավորական սեռով ճիշտ ձևակերպված։ Choose the correctly formulated Passive constructions.

73

- 1. The recipients of the Nobel Prize are chosen by an international committee in Sweden.
- 2. He was given a second chance to prove his innocence.
- 3. The authorities at once cheerfully granted all that they asked.
- 4. Each year in the United States about 25,000 people are killed by drunk drivers.
- 5. Was this nice cottage sold for 200 thousand pounds last year?

74

- 1. The Beatles is considered to be the most influential rock group of the era.
- 2. The crowd cheered the football players in the stadium yesterday.
- 3. In the interrogative form the auxiliary verb is placed before the subject.
- 4. The hurricane severely damaged the houses on the shore.
- 5. Not a moment's peace does she have during the day.

75

- 1. The lyrics and music of the UK anthem are officially considered to be of anonymous origin.
- 2. The candidate for the presidency had listened to with great interest.
- 3. The Jacobites were later defeated at Culloden on April 16, 1746.
- 4. The file was copied to a USB flash by John.
- 5. Didn't you know that the sweater had knitted by Mother?

- 1. The Temple of Artemis at Ephesus was built to honor the goddess of the moon and the hunt Artemis, the daughter of Zeus and Leto.
- 2. I will have sent the money to you without any delay by next week.
- 3. The coach was calculated to carry six regular passengers.
- 4. They are not ready to gamble their careers on this matter.
- 5. The boy had sneaked out of the room while we were talking.

XIV. Համապատասխանեցնել նախադասության երկու մասերը։ Match the beginning and the end of the sentences.

77

- A. Once railways were built in the nineteenth century,
- B. Wrapped in newspaper, chips keep warm
- C. British hygiene rules no longer allow food to be wrapped in old papers,
- D. No British town is more than 150 km from a sea port,
- 1. fishermen in Britain and other countries protest, because jobs are lost.
- 2. for a completely different reason: lack of fish.
- 3. fresh sea fish could easily be bought in all British towns.
- 4. even on the coldest days of the year.
- 5. so today's chip shops use new paper or styrofoam cartons.
- 6. and most are much closer.

78

- A. Carver taught his students to see
- B. The Civil War freed the slaves,
- C. Carver had other good job possibilities
- D. He taught African American students at the school as well as
- 1. how everything in nature was interrelated.
- 2. so he was responsible for an agricultural research program.
- 3. therefore his students created a laboratory.
- 4. but, in the end, he accepted the offer to teach agriculture at Tuskegee.
- 5. but it didn't teach them how to live as free people.
- 6. poor black farmers outside the school.

79

- A. Usually the beans are combined
- B. Most coffee berries are picked by hand,
- C. After separating berries from leaves and other waste materials,
- D. Then they are put into bags and shipped to other countries
- 1. where people used it as food and medicine.
- 2. where they are roasted.
- 3. which makes sure that only the good berries are chosen.
- 4. brings out the true flavor of the coffee.
- 5. the beans are taken out, cleaned and dried.
- 6. to make different blends of coffee.

- A. A Friendship Day poster may include Winnie the Pooh on it because
- B. Friendship Day, which takes place on the first Sunday of August, is
- C. One great way to celebrate is
- D. On Friendship Day people spend time with their friends and
- 1. the UNO made Pooh the world's Ambassador of Friendship in 1997.
- 2. to make a poster or create an album about your friend or friends.
- 3. exchange presents.
- 4. wrote special songs or baked friendship cakes.
- 5. it has slowly spread around the world.
- 6. one day of the year we can say thank you to our friends.